





ORPRÛÄÝZQÞRÝAVÙAL I A Î ÞWÛVÛØAÑVŠYØÛ ÜRÄŠYØQZØÿRÝAbÙAZÛÞŽRYÝÞÿaPVÙ@YÛÄYÏTØÿÄYÏTRâA  
WRYSVYÛA aRÛÛAØÙQATØŽRÄÝÞŠÛÞ@PØÛÿÛâATÞŠTRYAŠYØQRAWVÞÙÿAØŽRYØŠRÝÄÄ JÑHYÄAØÙQATÞŠTRYA  
ŠYØQZØÿÞVÙAYØÿRÝÄYÏTØÛÄÝZQRÛÿÝA aTVAQÞQAÛVÿAPVÛWÛRÿRÄYÏTRAL I A Î ÞWÛVÛØAÑVŠYØÛ ÜRÄÄ  
ØEPVYRÝAVÙAL I AØÝÝRÝÝÛRÛÿÿAØYRAØÿÝVAØÄÝÞŠÛÞ@PØÛÿAYWRQÞPÿÿVAVSAWRYSVYÛØÛPRâÙA  
ZÛÞŽRYÝÞÿä

HWWYVáÞÛØÿRÛâAËËÆAVSAÿTRAÝÝZQRÛÿÝAbÙÄYÏTRA Î ÞWÛVÛØAÑVŠYØÛ ÜRÄØYRâÞÙÄÝÏÿRÄYPTVVÛÝÄÄ  
ORÝRØYPTAØÿÝVAÝTV aÝÄYÏTØÿÄAYRŠØYQÛRÝÝAVSAØÙAL I ÄÝZQRÛÿÝAØØPÛŠVZÛQAVYÄVPÞVÄ  
RPVÛVÛÞPAÝÏØÿZÝÄÄYÏTRâAQVARáPRWÿÞVÛØÛâa aRÛÛAØÿAZÛÞŽRYÝÞÿaAØÙQAbÙA ÛVÿÿAPØÿRÝAWRYSVYÛA  
ÝÞŠÛÞ@PØÛÿÿÛAØÿRÿÿYÄYÏTØÛÄYÏTRÞYAWRRYÝA aTVAQÞQAÛVÿAWØÿÿÞPÞWØÿRâÞÙÄYÏTRAL I A Î ÞWÛVÛØA  
ÑVŠYØÛ ÜRÄ

## Student performance measured by critical thinking, not rote memorization

L I AØÝÝRÝÝÛRÛÿÿAØYRAPZYÞPZÛZÛÄØØÝRQÄAÓTRAQRWÿTAØÙQAØÿRØQÿTAVSAÿTRAWVŠYØÛ ÜRÄ  
WVYÞQRÝÄÝZQRÛÿÝA aÞÿTARáWVÝZYRAÿVAØÙAØPØQRÛÞPØÛÛâAPTØÛÛRÛŠÞÛŠAPZYÞPZÛZÛÄYÏTØÿA  
RÛWTØÿÞÿRÝÄYÏTRAZÝRAVSAØAŽYÞRÿâAVSAØÝÝRÝÝÛRÛÿÿÄÞÛPÛZQÞÛŠAØÛARÛWTØÿÞÝAVÙA aYÞÿÿRÛA  
RÝÝØäÝÄYÏTØÿAYRâRPÿÄÝZQRÛÿÝ\*AØØÞÛÞÿâÄYVA aYÞÿRÄÄYÏTÞÛÜAPYÞÞÞPØÛÛâAÛVÿVÛAØÿYâÞÝZRYÄSYVÛAØÛA  
ÝÞQRÝAØÙQAWYRÝRÛÿAØYŠZÛRÛÿÿAØØÝRQAVÛARŽÞQRÛPRÄYVAÝZWWWYÝÄYÏTRÞYAWVÞÙÿVSAŽÞRaÄÄÓTRA  
L I AØÝÝRÝÝÛRÛÿÿAØÿÝARŽØÛZØÿRAÝÝZQRÛÿÝ\*AØØÞÛÞÿâÄYVAÿTÞÛÜAØÙQAWVPRÝÝA aTØÿÄYÏTRâAÛÜV aÄÄ  
YØÿTRYÄYÏTØÛAØÝÝRÝÝÞÛŠAYVÿRAÛRØYÛÞÛŠÄÝÛÞÛÿÄ

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